

**Primary Language Spoken at Home by Early Educators, By State, 2022**

State					
<b>Alabama</b>	English - 96%	Spanish - 2%	**	**	**
<b>Alaska*</b>	English - 83%	Spanish - 10%	Aleut Eskimo - 3%	Micronesian Polynesian - 2%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 1%
<b>Arizona</b>	English - 68%	Spanish - 26%	French - 1%	Navajo - 1%	Hindi and related - 1%
<b>Arkansas</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 6%	**	**	**
<b>California</b>	English - 49%	Spanish - 37%	Chinese - 3%	Filipino Tagalog - 2%	Hindi and related - 1%
<b>Colorado</b>	English - 81%	Spanish - 12%	Arabic - 2%	German - 1%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 1%
<b>Connecticut</b>	English - 72%	Spanish - 19%	Portuguese - 3%	French - 1%	Hindi and related - 1%
<b>Delaware</b>	English - 86%	Spanish - 9%	French - 1%	Hindi and related - 1%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%
<b>District of Columbia</b>	English - 71%	Spanish - 20%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 2%	French - 1%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%
<b>Florida</b>	English - 61%	Spanish - 33%	French - 2%	Portuguese - 1%	Arabic - 1%
<b>Georgia</b>	English - 87%	Spanish - 8%	Hindi and related - 1%	French - 1%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 1%
<b>Hawaii</b>	English - 73%	Filipino Tagalog - 9%	Spanish - 6%	Other Malayan - 2%	Hawaiian - 2%
<b>Idaho</b>	English - 87%	Spanish - 9%	Arabic - 2%	Swedish - 1%	**
<b>Illinois</b>	English - 74%	Spanish - 17%	Polish - 2%	Hindi and related - 1%	French - 1%
<b>Indiana</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 5%	Arabic - 1%	**	**
<b>Iowa</b>	English - 90%	Spanish - 7%	Arabic - 2%	**	**
<b>Kansas</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 4%	German - 1%	Vietnamese - 1%	**
<b>Kentucky</b>	English - 96%	Spanish - 2%	**	**	**
<b>Louisiana</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 4%	French - 1%	**	**
<b>Maine</b>	English - 94%	French - 2%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 1%	Polish - 1%	Dutch - 1%
<b>Maryland</b>	English - 71%	Spanish - 14%	Hindi and related - 2%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 2%	French - 2%

## Primary Language Spoken at Home by Early Educators, By State, 2022

State					
<b>Massachusetts</b>	English - 68%	Spanish - 17%	Portuguese - 4%	French - 2%	Chinese - 2%
<b>Michigan</b>	English - 91%	Spanish - 3%	Hindi and related - 2%	Arabic - 1%	**
<b>Minnesota</b>	English - 86%	Hamitic - 4%	Spanish - 3%	Tibetan - 1%	Dravidian - 1%
<b>Mississippi</b>	English - 97%	Spanish - 2%	Muskogean - 1%	**	**
<b>Missouri</b>	English - 96%	Spanish - 2%	**	**	**
<b>Montana</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 2%	Native - 2%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%	French - 1%
<b>Nebraska</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 4%	Dravidian - 1%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%	Navajo - 1%
<b>Nevada</b>	English - 71%	Spanish - 21%	Filipino Tagalog - 3%	Micronesian Polynesian - 1%	Portuguese - 1%
<b>New Hampshire</b>	English - 96%	Spanish - 2%	German - 1%	Dutch - 1%	Arabic - 1%
<b>New Jersey</b>	English - 62%	Spanish - 24%	Portuguese - 2%	Hindi and related - 2%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%
<b>New Mexico</b>	English - 62%	Spanish - 29%	Navajo - 3%	Native - 3%	**
<b>New York</b>	English - 63%	Spanish - 24%	Chinese - 2%	French - 2%	Russian - 1%
<b>North Carolina</b>	English - 90%	Spanish - 6%	Hindi and related - 1%	Dravidian - 1%	**
<b>North Dakota</b>	English - 98%	**	**	**	**
<b>Ohio</b>	English - 93%	Spanish - 2%	Hamitic - 1%	**	**
<b>Oklahoma</b>	English - 90%	Spanish - 5%	Hindi and related - 1%	Korean - 1%	Arabic - 1%
<b>Oregon</b>	English - 78%	Spanish - 16%	French - 1%	Vietnamese - 1%	Russian - 1%
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	English - 90%	Spanish - 6%	**	**	**
<b>Rhode Island</b>	English - 65%	Spanish - 28%	French - 2%	Portuguese - 2%	Turkish - 2%
<b>South Carolina</b>	English - 95%	Spanish - 3%	Dravidian - 1%	**	**
<b>South Dakota</b>	English - 97%	Spanish - 2%	German - 1%	**	**

**Primary Language Spoken at Home by Early Educators, By State, 2022**

State					
<b>Texas</b>	English - 62%	Spanish - 32%	Hindi and related - 1%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%	Chinese - 1%
<b>Utah</b>	English - 85%	Spanish - 11%	Portuguese - 1%	Vietnamese - 1%	**
<b>Vermont*</b>	English - 97%	French - 1%	Spanish - 1%	Portuguese - 1%	**
<b>Virginia</b>	English - 72%	Spanish - 14%	Hindi and related - 2%	Filipino Tagalog - 1%	Portuguese - 1%
<b>Washington</b>	English - 72%	Spanish - 14%	Chinese - 2%	Korean - 2%	Russian - 1%
<b>West Virginia</b>	English - 97%	Spanish - 1%	Sub-Saharan Africa - 1%	**	**
<b>Wisconsin</b>	English - 91%	Spanish - 5%	Tibetan - 1%	Polish - 1%	**
<b>Wyoming*</b>	English - 91%	Spanish - 6%	Japanese - 2%	Native - 1%	**

Source: Authors' analysis of American Community Survey public use microdata, retrieved from IPUMS USA (<https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V14.0>).

\*Interpret with caution (U.S. Census ECE sample n<200).

\*\*All other languages are less than 1%.