

APPENDIX TABLE 2.11

CSCCE

Public Safety Net Annual Costs (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
California						
ECE Workforce	\$110M	\$59M	\$14M	\$345M	\$73M	\$600M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$73M	\$47M	\$16M	\$336M	\$87M	\$560M
All Occupations	\$5,380M	\$3,358M	\$732M	\$18,239M	\$4,700M	\$32,408M
Colorado						
ECE Workforce	\$13M	\$6M	<\$1,000,000	\$33M	\$12M	\$64M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$11M	\$6M	\$1M	\$43M	\$22M	\$83M
All Occupations	\$589M	\$365M	\$27M	\$1,887M	\$810M	\$3,678M
Florida						
ECE Workforce	\$91M	\$48M	\$1M	\$27M	\$32M	\$199M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$78M	\$45M	\$2M	\$25M	\$59M	\$209M
All Occupations	\$4,052M	\$2,541M	\$57M	\$1,286M	\$1,901M	\$9,838M
Georgia						
ECE Workforce	\$52M	\$28M	\$1M	\$16M	\$18M	\$115M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$49M	\$29M	\$1M	\$19M	\$37M	\$135M
All Occupations	\$2,262M	\$1,449M	\$28M	\$711M	\$1,143M	\$5,592M

Public Safety Net Annual Costs (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Illinois						
ECE Workforce	\$47M	\$28M	<\$1,000,000	\$102M	\$23M	\$200M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$33M	\$20M	<\$1,000,000	\$92M	\$32M	\$178M
All Occupations	\$1,882M	\$1,287M	\$10M	\$4861M	\$1247M	\$9287M
Indiana						
ECE Workforce	\$22M	\$7M	<\$1,000,000	\$54M	\$16M	\$99M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$17M	\$6M	<\$1,000,000	\$56M	\$25M	\$105M
All Occupations	\$994M	\$359M	\$4M	\$2,826M	\$924M	\$5,107M
Iowa						
ECE Workforce	\$13M	\$6M	<\$1,000,000	\$32M	\$13M	\$65M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$8M	\$4M	<\$1,000,000	\$21M	\$16M	\$50M
All Occupations	\$372M	\$234M	\$6M	\$960M	\$446M	\$2,017M
Maryland						
ECE Workforce	\$22M	\$15M	\$2M	\$67M	\$14M	\$121M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$13M	\$12M	\$2M	\$53M	\$22M	\$102M
All Occupations	\$689M	\$616M	\$73M	\$2,519M	\$769M	\$4,666M

Public Safety Net Annual Costs (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Massachusetts						
ECE Workforce	\$18M	\$14M	\$2M	\$59M	\$17M	\$109M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$12M	\$11M	\$2M	\$54M	\$23M	\$102M
All Occupations	\$588M	\$603M	\$63M	\$2,494M	\$809M	\$4,557M
Michigan						
ECE Workforce	\$29M	\$15M	\$1M	\$54M	\$14M	\$114M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$21M	\$12M	\$1M	\$47M	\$28M	\$108M
All Occupations	\$1,376M	\$869M	\$55M	\$2,987M	\$1,015M	\$6,302M
Minnesota						
ECE Workforce	\$19M	\$10M	\$1M	\$45M	\$28M	\$104M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$10M	\$6M	\$1M	\$38M	\$26M	\$81M
All Occupations	\$558M	\$346M	\$35M	\$1,882M	\$908M	\$3,729M
Missouri						
ECE Workforce	\$24M	\$11M	<\$1,000,000	\$11M	\$20M	\$67M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$19M	\$10M	<\$1,000,000	\$6M	\$35M	\$70M
All Occupations	\$960M	\$546M	\$12M	\$488M	\$1,096M	\$3,102M

Public Safety Net Annual Costs (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
New Jersey						
ECE Workforce	\$37M	\$13M	\$1M	\$79M	\$26M	\$156M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$29M	\$13M	\$1M	\$74M	\$34M	\$151M
All Occupations	\$1,108M	\$530M	\$35M	\$2,628M	\$949M	\$5,250M
New York						
ECE Workforce	\$92M	\$52M	\$12M	\$316M	\$64M	\$535M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$59M	\$40M	\$15M	\$264M	\$105M	\$483M
All Occupations	\$2,898M	\$1,991M	\$438M	\$11,574M	\$2,746M	\$19,647M
North Carolina						
ECE Workforce	\$47M	\$20M	<\$1,000,000	\$22M	\$33M	\$122M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$34M	\$17M	<\$1,000,000	\$18M	\$43M	\$113M
All Occupations	\$1,813M	\$923M	\$10M	\$891M	\$1,473M	\$5,110M
Ohio						
ECE Workforce	\$46M	\$22M	\$2M	\$79M	\$29M	\$179M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$25M	\$13M	\$2M	\$73M	\$40M	\$154M
All Occupations	\$1,777M	\$1,003M	\$79M	\$3,752M	\$1,519M	\$8,131M

Public Safety Net Annual Costs (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Pennsylvania						
ECE Workforce	\$43M	\$29M	\$2M	\$84M	\$42M	\$200M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$25M	\$20M	\$2M	\$68M	\$63M	\$178M
All Occupations	\$1,682M	\$1,380M	\$75M	\$3,931M	\$1,963M	\$9,031M
Tennessee						
ECE Workforce	\$26M	\$12M	<\$1,000,000	\$17M	\$19M	\$74M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$23M	\$11M	\$1M	\$17M	\$34M	\$85M
All Occupations	\$1,246M	\$681M	\$18M	\$1,015M	\$1,099M	\$4,059M
Texas						
ECE Workforce	\$122M	\$53M	<\$1,000,000	\$24M	\$59M	\$258M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$119M	\$55M	\$1M	\$34M	\$128M	\$336M
All Occupations	\$6,026M	\$2,990M	\$25M	\$1,343M	\$4,278M	\$14,663M
Virginia						
ECE Workforce	\$35M	\$10M	<\$1,000,000	\$22M	\$15M	\$82M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$24M	\$9M	\$1M	\$20M	\$20M	\$73M
All Occupations	\$1,170M	\$444M	\$17M	\$943M	\$780M	\$3,353M

Public Safety Net Annual Costs (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Washington						
ECE Workforce	\$21M	\$13M	\$1M	\$80M	\$21M	\$136M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$11M	\$8M	\$1M	\$65M	\$31M	\$116M
All Occupations	\$689M	\$559M	\$58M	\$3,092M	\$1,141M	\$5,538M
Wisconsin						
ECE Workforce	\$18M	\$10M	\$1M	\$24M	\$16M	\$69M
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	\$11M	\$7M	\$1M	\$20M	\$20M	\$59M
All Occupations	\$636M	\$424M	\$35M	\$987M	\$688M	\$2,770M

Source: Public safety net data are calculated using the Public Cost Model developed by the Labor Center at the University of California, Berkeley. To read more about the model, see Jacobs, K., Huang, K., MacGillvary, J., & Lopezlira, E. (2022). The Public Cost of Low-Wage Jobs in the US Construction Industry. *The Labor Center, University of California, Berkeley*. <https://laborcenter.berkeley.edu/the-public-cost-of-low-wage-jobs-in-the-US-construction-industry/>.

Note: We provide estimates for only some states due to the sample size requirements of the Public Cost Model.