

APPENDIX TABLE 2.10

CSCCE

Public Safety Net Participation (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
California						
ECE Workforce	34%	15%	2%	40%	16%	47%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	11%	6%	<1%	20%	8%	22%
All Occupations	21%	11%	1%	30%	12%	34%
Colorado						
ECE Workforce	26%	10%	<1%	24%	13%	32%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	9%	4%	<1%	13%	8%	15%
All Occupations	14%	6%	<1%	16%	9%	22%
Florida						
ECE Workforce	49%	24%	1%	11%	17%	50%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	17%	9%	<1%	4%	9%	22%
All Occupations	27%	15%	<1%	7%	10%	32%
Georgia						
ECE Workforce	45%	20%	<1%	10%	17%	46%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	15%	8%	<1%	4%	9%	21%
All Occupations	26%	13%	<1%	6%	11%	30%

Public Safety Net Participation (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Illinois						
ECE Workforce	35%	18%	<1%	26%	13%	42%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	11%	7%	<1%	11%	6%	17%
All Occupations	19%	11%	<1%	17%	9%	26%
Indiana						
ECE Workforce	33%	9%	<1%	26%	15%	36%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	12%	4%	<1%	11%	7%	17%
All Occupations	19%	6%	<1%	16%	9%	24%
Iowa						
ECE Workforce	30%	13%	<1%	27%	19%	40%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	9%	5%	<1%	10%	10%	20%
All Occupations	14%	8%	<1%	15%	11%	24%
Maryland						
ECE Workforce	34%	18%	1%	24%	13%	39%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	9%	7%	1%	9%	5%	14%
All Occupations	16%	11%	1%	15%	8%	25%

Public Safety Net Participation (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Massachusetts						
ECE Workforce	26%	17%	1%	31%	13%	41%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	8%	7%	<1%	13%	6%	19%
All Occupations	13%	10%	<1%	19%	8%	27%
Michigan						
ECE Workforce	35%	16%	<1%	27%	13%	41%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	11%	6%	<1%	11%	8%	17%
All Occupations	19%	10%	<1%	18%	8%	26%
Minnesota						
ECE Workforce	26%	9%	<1%	21%	14%	31%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	7%	3%	<1%	8%	6%	12%
All Occupations	13%	5%	<1%	14%	8%	20%
Missouri						
ECE Workforce	38%	14%	<1%	8%	13%	41%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	13%	6%	<1%	2%	7%	17%
All Occupations	20%	9%	<1%	5%	8%	24%

Public Safety Net Participation (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
New Jersey						
ECE Workforce	35%	10%	<1%	23%	14%	39%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	11%	4%	<1%	10%	6%	15%
All Occupations	18%	6%	<1%	13%	9%	23%
New York						
ECE Workforce	40%	19%	1%	40%	17%	50%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	10%	6%	<1%	15%	9%	21%
All Occupations	21%	11%	1%	26%	11%	32%
North Carolina						
ECE Workforce	39%	16%	<1%	13%	16%	43%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	13%	7%	<1%	5%	8%	20%
All Occupations	22%	10%	<1%	8%	10%	28%
Ohio						
ECE Workforce	37%	15%	1%	27%	16%	37%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	9%	4%	<1%	11%	7%	13%
All Occupations	19%	8%	<1%	16%	9%	23%

Public Safety Net Participation (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Pennsylvania						
ECE Workforce	33%	17%	1%	21%	15%	38%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	9%	6%	<1%	8%	9%	17%
All Occupations	17%	11%	1%	13%	9%	26%
Tennessee						
ECE Workforce	37%	13%	<1%	14%	15%	37%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	13%	5%	<1%	5%	8%	16%
All Occupations	22%	8%	<1%	10%	10%	26%
Texas						
ECE Workforce	43%	15%	<1%	5%	14%	43%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	14%	6%	<1%	2%	8%	20%
All Occupations	26%	10%	<1%	3%	11%	29%
Virginia						
ECE Workforce	35%	10%	1%	13%	11%	36%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	10%	4%	<1%	5%	4%	15%
All Occupations	17%	6%	<1%	8%	7%	21%

Public Safety Net Participation (Select States)

	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	Medicaid (Adult)	Medicaid/CHIP (Child)	Any Public Safety Net Program
Washington						
ECE Workforce	28%	18%	1%	27%	15%	45%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	7%	6%	<1%	12%	8%	20%
All Occupations	13%	10%	<1%	16%	9%	27%
Wisconsin						
ECE Workforce	30%	14%	<1%	24%	15%	39%
Elementary/Middle School Teachers	8%	5%	<1%	8%	8%	14%
All Occupations	14%	8%	<1%	12%	8%	22%

Source: Public safety net data are calculated using the Public Cost Model developed by the Labor Center at the University of California, Berkeley. To read more about the model, see Jacobs, K., Huang, K., MacGillvary, J., & Lopezlira, E. (2022). The Public Cost of Low-Wage Jobs in the US Construction Industry. *The Labor Center, University of California, Berkeley*. <https://laborcenter.berkeley.edu/the-public-cost-of-low-wage-jobs-in-the-US-construction-industry/>.

Note: We provide estimates for only some states due to the sample size requirements of the Public Cost Model.