

## Early Childhood Workforce Index 2016 **UTAH**



**IN UTAH,** there are 304,416 children age birth through five years; 50 percent of these children live in households where all available parents are currently working, and 32 percent of all Utah children are part of low-income families. It is widely agreed that the current early care and education system across states is woefully underfunded. The <u>cost of services</u> is out of reach for many working families, including those who earn middle-class wages. At the same time, large swaths of early childhood teachers — even those with college degrees — earn unlivable wages.

More than 6,790 members of the early childhood teaching workforce provide services to children in Utah.

| Occupation           | Percentile | Median<br>wage |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|
| Anesthesiologist     | 99th       | ≥ \$90         |
| Kindergarten teacher | 53rd       | \$20.83        |
| Preschool teacher    | 8th        | \$11.07        |
| Child care worker    | 4th        | \$9.47         |

## **Selected Occupations Ranked** by Earnings

- In 2015, the median wage for child care workers was \$9.47, a 3% decrease since 2010.
- For preschool teachers, the median wage was \$11.07, a 2% increase since 2010.



| Early Childhood Workforce Policies |   |                |  |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------|--|
| Qualifications                     | BA for all pre-K teachers?                                  | Not Applicable |  |
|                                    | At least CDA or vocational training for licensed providers? | No             |  |
| QRIS and work environment          | Paid time in professional development?                      | Yes            |  |
|                                    | Paid planning and/or preparation time?                      | No             |  |
|                                    | Salary schedule/benefits?                                   | Yes            |  |
|                                    | Same for home providers?                                    | No             |  |
| Compensation strategies            | Salary parity for pre-K teachers?                           | Not Applicable |  |
|                                    | Wage supplement?  | No             |  |
| Financial resources                | State reported extra CCDBG spending?                        | No             |  |
|                                    | State applied for federal grant?                            | No             |  |
|                                    | Ratio of pre-K to K-12 spending over 50%?                   | Not Applicable |  |
| Workforce data                     | Formal data collection mechanism?                           | Yes            |  |
|                                    | Includes compensation?                                      | Unavailable    |  |
|                                    | Reports data publicly?                                      | No             |  |
|                                    | Comprehensive?  | No             |  |

| Family & Income Support Policies          |  |    |  |
|---|--|----|--|
| Income supports and child care assistance | Refundable Earned Income Tax Credit?   | No |  |
|   | Higher than federal minimum wage, indexed for inflation?                             | No |  |
|   | Child care assistance income eligibility set at 85% of state median income or above? | No |  |
|   | Refundable child care tax credit?  | No |  |
| Supports for health and well-being        | Paid sick days law?  | No |  |
|   | Paid family leave law?   | No |  |
|   | Expanded Medicaid eligibility?   | No |  |

The Early Childhood Workforce Index provides a composite appraisal of the early childhood workforce in each state focused on: Earnings and Economic Security; Early Childhood Workforce Policies; and Family and Income Support Policies. The full 2016 Index includes a discussion and rationale for each category and spotlights successful and promising practices in selected states. To see how Utah compares to other states, visit our interactive state-by-state database. For an overview of data sources for the indicators listed above, see our guide to indicators.