

IN INDIANA, 65 percent of children live in households where all available parents are currently working, and 28 percent of all Indiana children are part of low-income families. It is widely agreed that the current early care and education system across states is woefully underfunded. The <u>cost of services</u> is out of reach for many working families, including those who earn middle-class wages.

At the same time, large swaths of early childhood teachers — even those with college degrees — earn unlivable wages. More than 15,970 members of the early childhood teaching workforce provide services to children in Indiana.

Occupation	Median wage
Child care worker	\$9.62
Preschool teacher	\$11.65
Center director	\$18.99
Kindergarten teacher	\$27.23
Elementary teacher	\$28.26
All workers	\$16.63

Earnings by Occupation

- In 2017 the median wage for child care workers was \$9.62, with no change since 2015.
- For preschool teachers the median wage was \$11.65, a 4% decrease since 2015.
- For preschool or child care center directors, the median wage was \$18.99, a 4% increase since 2015.

*Total includes the following occupations as defined by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Occupational Employment Statistics (OES): "child care workers," "preschool teachers, excluding special education," "preschool teachers, special education", "education administrators: preschool/child care center programs". These data do not include the self-employed, although home-based child care assistants, who are employees, are likely included in the "child care worker" category. Due to the limited data available across states in the OES, state-based surveys or registries may provide more comprehensive estimates of the ECE workforce.



Early Childhood Workforce Policies				
	Pre-K	BA minimum for lead teacher?	No	
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No	
	Licensed centers	BA minimum for director?	No	
		BA minimum for lead teacher?	No	
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No	
educational supports:	Licensed	BA minimum for lead teacher?	No	
Edging Forward	homes	CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No	
	Scholarships to support	BA?	Yes	
		AA?	Yes	
	educational pathways	CDA or equivalent?	Yes	
	patimays	Collects data on scholarship recipients?	Yes	
	Centers	Paid time in professional development?	No	
		Paid planning and/or preparation time?	No	
Work environments:		Salary schedule/benefits?	No	
Stalled	Homes	Paid time in professional development?	No	
		Paid planning and/or preparation time?	No	
		Salary schedule/benefits?	No	
		Salary parity for publicly funded pre-K teachers?	No parity	
Compensation & financial relief strategies: Stalled		Compensation standards required?	No	
		Compensation guidelines or plans to develop?	Yes (plans only)	
		Earmarks for salaries in public funding?	No	
		Financial relief: stipend or tax credit?	No	
		Financial relief: bonus?	Yes	



Early Childhood Workforce Policies				
Financial resources:		State reported extra CCDBG spending?	No	
Edging Forward		Ratio of per-child pre-K to K-12 spending over 50%?	Yes	
	Registry a:	Inclusive of all licensed settings?	Not applicable	
		Collects wage data?	No	
		Collects benefits data?	No	
		Collects race/ethnicity data?	Not applicable	
Workforce data:		Reports data publicly?	Not applicable	
Making Headway Su	Survey	Inclusive of all licensed settings?	Licensed +	
		Collects wage data?	Yes	
		Collects benefits data?	Yes	
		Collects race/ethnicity data?	Yes	
		Reports data publicly?	Yes	

Family & Income Support Policies

Income supports: Stalled	Refundable Earned Income Tax Credit?	Yes
	Higher than federal minimum wage, indexed for inflation?	No
	Refundable child care tax credit?	No
Supports for health and well-being:	Paid sick days law?	No
	Paid family leave law?	No
Stalled	Expanded Medicaid eligibility?	Yes

The *Early Childhood Workforce Index* provides a composite appraisal of the early childhood workforce in each state focused on: Earnings and Economic Security; Early Childhood Workforce Policies; and Family and Income Support Policies.

- The <u>full 2018 Index</u> includes a discussion and rationale for each category and spotlights successful and promising practices in selected states.
- To see how Indiana compares to other states, visit our interactive state-by-state database.
- For an overview of data sources for the indicators listed above, see our guide to indicators.

