

**IN COLORADO**, 63 percent of children live in households where all available parents are currently working, and 22 percent of all Colorado children are part of low-income families. It is widely agreed that the current early care and education system across states is woefully underfunded. The <u>cost of services</u> is out of reach for many working families, including those who earn middle-class wages.

At the same time, large swaths of early childhood teachers — even those with college degrees — earn unlivable wages. More than 18,670 members of the early childhood teaching workforce provide services to children in Colorado.

Occupation	Median wage
Child care worker	\$12.60
Preschool teacher	\$13.88
Center director	\$22.73
Kindergarten teacher	\$27.68
Elementary teacher	\$28.71
All workers	\$19.66

## Earnings by Occupation

- In 2017 the median wage for child care workers was \$12.60, a 7% increase since 2015.
- For preschool teachers the median wage was \$13.88, a 3% increase since 2015.
- For preschool or child care center directors, the median wage was \$22.73, a 6% increase since 2015.

\*Total includes the following occupations as defined by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Occupational Employment Statistics (OES): "child care workers," "preschool teachers, excluding special education," "preschool teachers, special education", "education administrators: preschool/child care center programs". These data do not include the self-employed, although home-based child care assistants, who are employees, are likely included in the "child care worker" category. Due to the limited data available across states in the OES, state-based surveys or registries may provide more comprehensive estimates of the ECE workforce.



Early Childhood Workforce Policies					
Oualifications &	Pre-K	BA minimum for lead teacher?	No		
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No		
	Licensed centers	BA minimum for director?	No		
		BA minimum for lead teacher?	No		
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No		
educational supports:	Licensed	BA minimum for lead teacher?	No		
Edging Forward	homes	CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No		
	Scholarships to support	BA?	Yes		
		AA?	Yes		
	educational pathways	CDA or equivalent?	Yes		
	p	Collects data on scholarship recipients?	Yes		
		Paid time in professional development?	Yes		
	Centers	Paid planning and/or preparation time?	Yes		
Work environments:		Salary schedule/benefits?	Yes		
Edging Forward	Homes	Paid time in professional development?	No		
		Paid planning and/or preparation time?	No		
		Salary schedule/benefits?	No		
		Salary parity for publicly funded pre-K teachers?	No parity		
		Compensation standards required?	No		
Compensation & financial relief strategies:		Compensation guidelines or plans to develop?	Yes (plans only)		
Stalled		Earmarks for salaries in public funding?	No		
		Financial relief: stipend or tax credit?	No		
		Financial relief: bonus?	Yes		



Early Childhood Workforce Policies				
Financial resources:		State reported extra CCDBG spending?	Yes	
Edging Forward		Ratio of per-child pre-K to K-12 spending over 50%?	No	
	Registry	Inclusive of all licensed settings?	Other	
		Collects wage data?	Yes	
		Collects benefits data?	No	
		Collects race/ethnicity data?	Yes	
Workforce data:		Reports data publicly?	Yes	
Making Headway	Headway Survey	Inclusive of all licensed settings?	Licensed +	
		Collects wage data?	Yes	
		Collects benefits data?	Yes	
		Collects race/ethnicity data?	Yes	
		Reports data publicly?	Yes	

## Family & Income Support Policies

Income supports: Making headway	Refundable Earned Income Tax Credit?	Yes
	Higher than federal minimum wage, indexed for inflation?	Yes
	Refundable child care tax credit?	Yes
Supports for health and well-being:	Paid sick days law?	No
	Paid family leave law?	No
Stalled	Expanded Medicaid eligibility?	Yes

The *Early Childhood Workforce Index* provides a composite appraisal of the early childhood workforce in each state focused on: Earnings and Economic Security; Early Childhood Workforce Policies; and Family and Income Support Policies.

- The <u>full 2018 Index</u> includes a discussion and rationale for each category and spotlights successful and promising practices in selected states.
- To see how Colorado compares to other states, visit our interactive state-by-state database.
- For an overview of data sources for the indicators listed above, see our guide to indicators.

