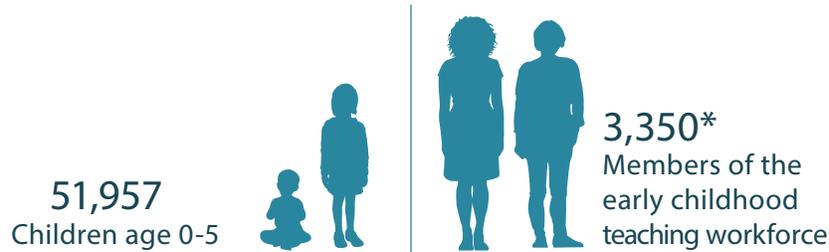




Early Childhood Workforce Index 2018 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA



IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, there are 51,957 children age birth through five years, and 15 percent of all District of Columbia children are part of low-income families. It is widely agreed that the current early care and education system across states is woefully underfunded. The [cost of services](#) is out of reach for many working families, including those who earn middle-class wages.

At the same time, large swaths of early childhood teachers — even those with college degrees — earn unlivable wages. More than 3,350 members of the early childhood teaching workforce provide services to children in District of Columbia.

Occupation	Median wage
Child care worker	\$14.33
Preschool teacher	\$18.02
Center director	Not available
Kindergarten teacher	\$34.36
Elementary teacher	\$43.06
All workers	\$33.82

Earnings by Occupation

- In 2017 the median wage for child care workers was \$14.33, a **26% increase since 2015**.
- For preschool teachers the median wage was \$18.02, a **9% decrease since 2015**.
- For preschool or child care center directors, the median wage was not available.

*Total includes the following occupations as defined by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Occupational Employment Statistics (OES): "child care workers," "preschool teachers, excluding special education," "preschool teachers, special education," "education administrators: preschool/child care center programs". These data do not include the self-employed, although home-based child care assistants, who are employees, are likely included in the "child care worker" category. Due to the limited data available across states in the OES, state-based surveys or registries may provide more comprehensive estimates of the ECE workforce.



Early Childhood Workforce Policies

Qualifications & educational supports: Edging Forward	Pre-K	BA minimum for lead teacher?	No
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	No
	Licensed centers	BA minimum for director?	Yes
		BA minimum for lead teacher?	No
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	Yes
	Licensed homes	BA minimum for lead teacher?	No
		CDA/equivalent minimum for assistant teacher?	Yes
	Scholarships to support educational pathways	BA?	Yes
		AA?	Yes
		CDA or equivalent?	Yes
		Collects data on scholarship recipients?	Yes
	Work environments: Not available	Centers	Paid time in professional development?
Paid planning and/or preparation time?			Not available
Salary schedule/benefits?			Not available
Homes		Paid time in professional development?	Not available
		Paid planning and/or preparation time?	Not available
		Salary schedule/benefits?	Not available
Compensation & financial relief strategies: Edging Forward		Salary parity for publicly funded pre-K teachers?	Sub-parity (public only)
		Compensation standards required?	No
		Compensation guidelines or plans to develop?	Yes (guidelines and plans)
		Earmarks for salaries in public funding?	No
		Financial relief: stipend or tax credit?	Yes
		Financial relief: bonus?	Yes



Early Childhood Workforce Policies

Financial resources:	Stalled	State reported extra CCDBG spending?	No	
		Ratio of per-child pre-K to K-12 spending over 50%?	No	
Workforce data:	Registry	Inclusive of all licensed settings?	Licensed +	
		Collects wage data?	No	
		Collects benefits data?	No	
		Collects race/ethnicity data?	Yes	
		Reports data publicly?	No	
	Making Headway	Survey	Inclusive of all licensed settings?	Licensed +
			Collects wage data?	Yes
			Collects benefits data?	Yes
			Collects race/ethnicity data?	Yes
			Reports data publicly?	Yes

Family & Income Support Policies

Income supports:	Edging forward	Refundable Earned Income Tax Credit?	Yes
		Higher than federal minimum wage, indexed for inflation?	Yes
		Refundable child care tax credit?	No
Supports for health and well-being:	Making headway	Paid sick days law?	Yes
		Paid family leave law?	Yes
		Expanded Medicaid eligibility?	Yes

The *Early Childhood Workforce Index* provides a composite appraisal of the early childhood workforce in each state focused on: Earnings and Economic Security; Early Childhood Workforce Policies; and Family and Income Support Policies.

- The [full 2018 Index](#) includes a discussion and rationale for each category and spotlights successful and promising practices in selected states.
- To see how District of Columbia compares to other states, visit our [interactive state-by-state database](#).
- For an overview of data sources for the indicators listed above, see our [guide to indicators](#).

